



THE MICHAEL J. | FOUNDATION FOR  
**FOX** | PARKINSON'S  
RESEARCH

# Progress

ANNUAL REPORT 2008

“ The Michael J. Fox Foundation has managed to become, in its short life, the most credible voice on Parkinson’s research in the world.”

— *The New York Times*

THE MICHAEL J. FOX FOUNDATION IS DEDICATED TO FINDING A CURE FOR PARKINSON’S DISEASE THROUGH AN AGGRESSIVELY FUNDED RESEARCH AGENDA AND TO ENSURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF IMPROVED THERAPIES FOR THOSE LIVING WITH PARKINSON’S TODAY.

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# LETTER FROM THE CEO, FOUNDER AND CO-FOUNDER

The Michael J. Fox Foundation has set one clear and simple measure of success: accelerating the delivery of life-changing treatments — and ultimately, a cure — to people with Parkinson’s disease.

In 2008 we funded \$32.8 million in Parkinson’s research, bringing our total investments since inception to over \$140 million. But in our short history we have come to appreciate that ending Parkinson’s disease is not only about spending more money, it is about how we spend it. MJFF targets underfunded, high-risk, translational science, stepping in where government and industry players can’t or won’t, to drive PD therapies and address what’s broken in the broader medical research enterprise.

Our singular focus on developing new therapies requires a strategic approach. We review more Parkinson’s-specific grant proposals than any other private funder (nearly 800 in 2008), covering every

phase of drug discovery and development through clinical studies. We strive to identify the most compelling ideas, then shepherd them through the vagaries of the therapeutic development process and toward the clinic. For most diseases, this purposeful view of how to drive research progress is absent. No one stakeholder exists to align the efforts of disparate players. No one is in charge of finding cures.

At MJFF, we’re shooting for nothing less than the cure for Parkinson’s. Our leadership, drawn from the worlds of both science and business, works tirelessly to increase impact by blending the best of those two worldviews. We proactively manage the largest PD portfolio in the world. We prioritize

key studies, insist that researchers share their results early, and tee up academic/industry partnerships. We keep the most promising ideas on a strategic course forward. Our eye is on patients’ needs, clinical studies and better treatments.

The researchers we work with around the globe quickly come to appreciate how we streamline the research process by challenging them to overcome the “language barrier” common among biologists working in different disciplines — even if they study the same disease. Scientists will tell you that we are bridgers and connectors, bringing together highly specialized researchers and clinicians who might not otherwise interact, let alone collaborate. In 2008 alone, we brought together more than 460 of them for meetings and workshops to set strategy and future direction. Never before have we had this level of discourse and enthusiasm, nor this much optimism that new, transformative treatments are within reach.

While we can never be satisfied until we’ve achieved a cure, we’ve named this report for the tangible progress we’re proud to have driven since we’ve come on the scene: More researchers working on Parkinson’s (in 2008 alone we funded nearly \$6 million in research undertaken by 25 teams new to PD). More focus on relevance for patients. Industry getting involved earlier. And more scientific hits successfully passing to their next stage of development, whatever that might be.

Your generosity and support make this possible. Thank you for your commitment to ending Parkinson’s disease. Together we are speeding transformational therapies for PD — and in the process changing the paradigm for how medical research funders can impact the pace and nature of progress.

With gratitude,  
*Katie Hood*

Katie Hood  
CEO

*Michael J. Fox*

Michael J. Fox  
Founder

*Debi Brooks*

Deborah W. Brooks  
Co-Founder



**MJFF WORKS TO SPEED PROGRESS ALONG THE THERAPEUTIC DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE** The federal government annually funds millions in PD research, the vast majority directed at early-stage discovery research. At the opposite end of the pipeline, the pharmaceutical industry spends even more, primarily for late-stage drug development. MJFF works to bridge the “valley of death” between these major pools of capital, prioritizing investments to transform basic discoveries into therapeutic targets and speed clinical testing of new interventions. Our single-minded goal: Shorten the time required for Parkinson’s disease treatments to advance from discovery to FDA approval (currently 10 to 20 years for a symptomatic treatment and likely even longer for a neuroprotective one). *Dollar figures for 2007.*



\*Source: Research!America, *Investment in U.S. Health Research 2007*



# TRANSFORMING BASIC DISCOVERIES INTO THERAPEUTIC TARGETS

Discoveries about the cellular and molecular causes and effects of Parkinson’s disease are published in scientific journals every week, but only a tiny fraction stand a chance of resulting in breakthrough therapeutics. Filtering through hits (some already decades old) and systematically evaluating their potential to impact patients’ lives — sooner, rather than later — is a job The Michael J. Fox Foundation tackles each day.

Reviewing as many as 800 grant applications a year, our staff PhDs and in-house research team, extensively trained in neuroscience and project management, continuously monitor and troubleshoot PD research developments. Then we aggressively apply financial and intellectual resources to push critical findings forward on the pipeline, assuring their steady advancement toward the clinic and patients.

In our short history, we’ve funded work on approximately 100 therapeutic targets for neuroprotective and symptomatic approaches to PD, and driven novel treatments to address complications of current therapies. Some targets have been validated, and work on them continues. But even when outcomes do not meet our hopes, taking ideas off the table allows us to redirect limited resources where they are more likely to lead to practical treatments.

The stories on these pages illustrate the MJFF impact: how we prioritize the projects where we believe our funding and expertise can make the greatest difference, then partner with researchers to speed their work toward relevance for patients.

## When Proteins Misfold: Driving Validation of a Novel Neuroprotective Target

In 2005, scientists working in tiny worms known as *C.elegans* demonstrated that the protein TorsinA, which occurs naturally in the brain, can protect dopamine neurons from death. While TorsinA’s normal function is not entirely understood, it is thought to be a “chaperone” — a molecule that helps cells repair damaged or misfolded proteins. Increasing TorsinA activity, researchers hypothesize, may improve cells’ ability to repair themselves.

Now MJFF is funding an academic-industry collaboration to validate the *C.elegans* results in a second pre-clinical model of Parkinson’s disease. The goal: establish enough evidence to compel an industry partner to launch a program that would fully flesh out the therapeutic potential of compounds targeting TorsinA function.

“The modulation of TorsinA points to a new direction for treating PD at what may be one of its root causes — the toxic effects of misfolded proteins that accumulate in critical brain cells,” says lead investigator David Standaert, MD, PhD, of the University of Alabama at Birmingham. “If the protective effect of TorsinA seen in *C.elegans* is also found in mammalian pre-clinical models of the disease, our work could spark meaningful investment in this promising new target.”

## TARGETING THE SEROTONIN SYSTEM FOR TREATMENT OF LEVODOPA-INDUCED DYSKINESIAS

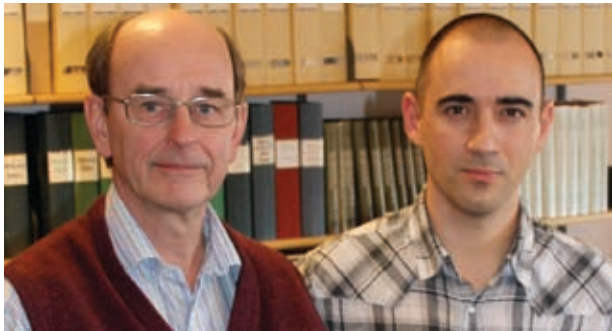
Anders Björklund, MD, PhD, of Lund University in Sweden and his colleagues are working to target the brain’s serotonin system as a way to lessen levodopa-induced dyskinesias. Dyskinesias are the uncontrollable, wavy or jerky disruptive movements that are a side effect of long-term dopamine replacement therapy. For many patients, they are among the most debilitating aspects of living with PD. The prospect of dyskinesias leads many patients to delay starting on levodopa, the gold-standard treatment for PD, or refuse it altogether.

Dr. Björklund hypothesizes that serotonin neurons, best known for their role in clinical depression and other mood disorders, also play a role in Parkinson’s. Over three years, with support from the Bachmann-Strauss Dystonia & Parkinson Foundation, MJFF has invested \$725,000 in the Björklund team’s development of a serotonin-based treatment for dyskinesias, moving it several steps closer to the clinic than would otherwise be possible.

“We think that as Parkinson’s disease progresses and the dopamine system becomes more impaired, the serotonin system is called on to assist,” says Dr. Björklund. “Serotonin neurons are capable of converting levodopa to dopamine, and can store and release newly synthesized dopamine, as dopamine neurons do in a healthy brain.”

In intriguing pilot experiments in pre-clinical models, Dr. Björklund observed that manipulating the activity of certain serotonin neurons had a profound ability to reduce the severity of levodopa-induced dyskinesias. The researchers brought the data to MJFF for evaluation.

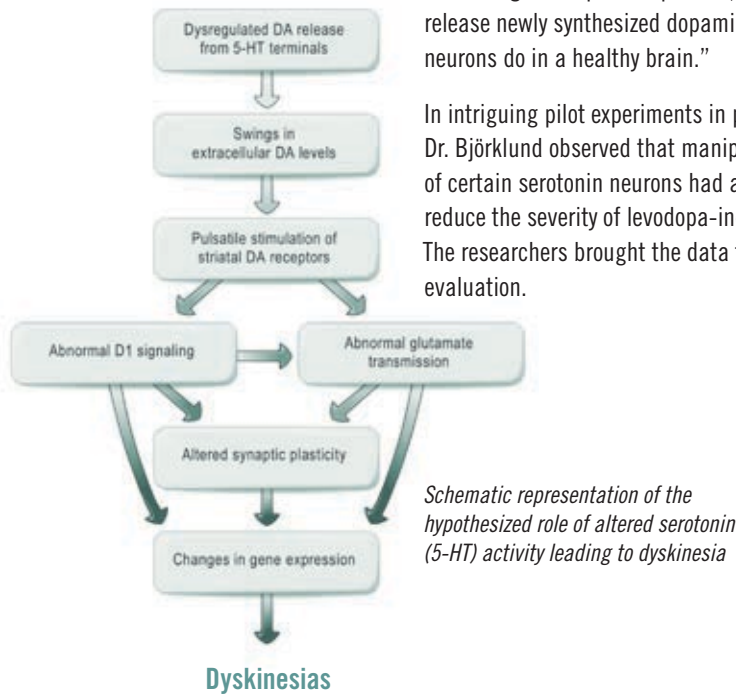
“It was apparent to us right away that these findings could be important,” says Todd Sherer, PhD, vice president of research programs at MJFF. “The scientific evidence for a serotonin role in dyskinesia was compelling. And because clinical depression affects an estimated 15 million people in the United States alone, the serotonin system was already the subject of intense investigation outside of Parkinson’s. If a serotonin role in PD were borne out, we could marry that to what’s already known about the serotonin system, and potentially accelerate the development and clinical testing of a new Parkinson’s therapeutic.”



Anders Björklund and Manolo Carta

MJFF quickly approved Community Fast Track 2005 funding to validate the results in a larger study. When that study confirmed the pilot findings, MJFF sent more money to drive additional experiments. Within another year the scientists had identified two specific serotonin receptors, 5-HT1A and 5-HT1B, whose activation produced a near-complete suppression of levodopa-induced dyskinesia in pre-clinical Parkinson’s models. At the same time, they screened the scientific literature to identify known candidate drugs that activate both receptors and may be suitable for clinical use. In December 2008, Manolo Carta, PhD, a member of the Björklund lab, received funding for another round of experiments, which could be the final pre-clinical work required before a Phase 1 clinical trial.

“We’ll pay particular attention to the long-term effects of these drug candidate compounds,” says Dr. Carta. “The results will be highly relevant for the design of a proof-of-concept clinical study investigating the efficacy of this approach to treat dyskinesia in people with PD.”



\$6.9 million

Research funded by MJFF in international labs in 2008

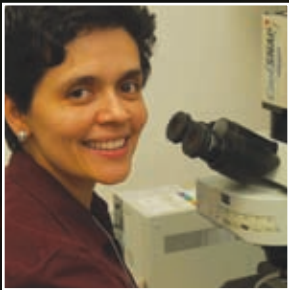
\$25.9 million

Research funded by MJFF in U.S. labs in 2008



“I’m enthusiastic about partnering with The Michael J. Fox Foundation because they share my team’s **commitment to push promising therapeutics toward the clinic and patients**. MJFF understands and provides the kind of support — financial and intellectual — required to speed the translation of research discoveries into new treatments.”

—Jeff Conn



Malú Tansey

Targeting Inflammation in PD

For decades researchers have worked to understand the role of chronic inflammation in the death of dopamine neurons in PD. MJFF is exploring multiple approaches to characterize the relationship between inflammation and Parkinson’s, and to validate therapeutic targets that could slow or reverse inflammation-related pathology.

In 2003 Kalipada Pahan, PhD (then a faculty member at the University of Nebraska Medical Center), received funding to study the role of naturally occurring protein NF-kB in the production of various inflammatory molecules. Working in pre-clinical PD models, Dr. Pahan’s team demonstrated that chains of amino acids known as NBD peptides, which control inflammation and protect neurons, can rescue dopamine neurons from death. In 2008 MJFF brought Dr. Pahan (now at the Rush University Medical Center) one step closer to the clinic by funding him to test the efficacy of NBD peptides in more predictive models of PD. If the results show promise at this stage, NBD peptides could enter the clinic and become the basis of a novel drug to modify the progression of PD.

Malú Tansey, PhD, of the UT Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas is pioneering a separate inflammation-based therapeutic approach to PD. Dr. Tansey was first funded in 2003 to investigate a pro-inflammatory protein called Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF). Based on exciting progress from that project, MJFF staff elected to provide supplemental funding to Dr. Tansey in 2004 and 2005. She went on to demonstrate in pre-clinical models of PD that dopamine neurons can be rescued from death by inhibiting the activity of TNF. In 2008 the Foundation funded Dr. Tansey’s current investigation of a gene therapy approach selectively targeted at soluble TNF that could inhibit inflammation, potentially slowing or stopping the progressive loss of dopamine neurons in Parkinson’s disease.

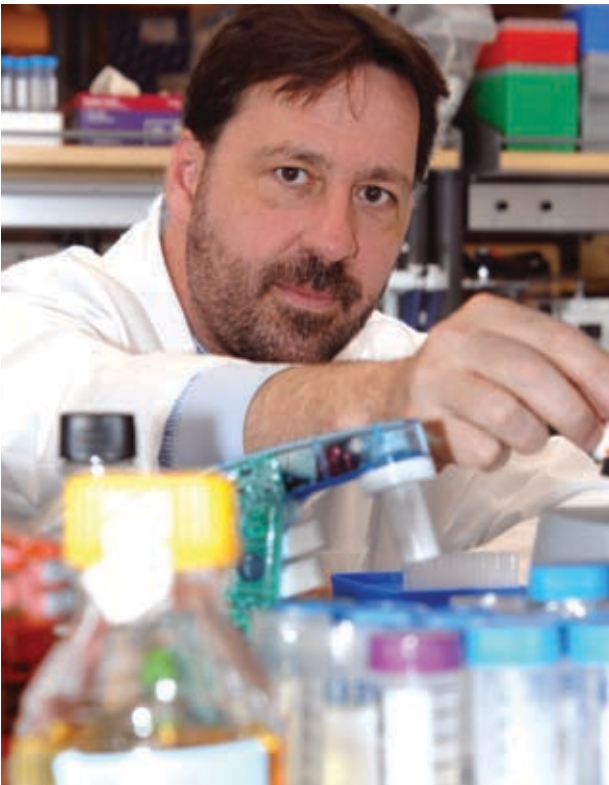
Midbrain cells expressing potentially therapeutic dominant/negative TNF (green)

Targeting Glutamate Receptors for Sustained Symptomatic Relief

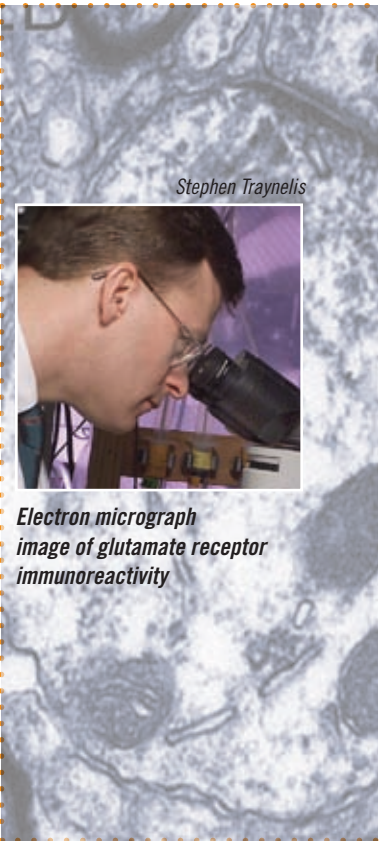
MJFF is partnering with P. Jeffrey Conn, PhD, to jump-start a new class of symptomatic PD treatment targeting the glutamate system. (To learn more about glutamate’s potential therapeutic role in PD, see “Anatomy of a Novel Target” below.)

Dr. Conn, Vanderbilt University’s Lee E. Limbird Professor of Pharmacology and Director of the Program in Drug Discovery, came to MJFF with evidence that increasing the activity of certain glutamate receptors could alleviate symptoms in pre-clinical models of PD. He received Target Validation 2005 funding to home in on the right receptors for further study, and to identify molecules capable of boosting the activity of those receptors. That work substantiated the mGluR4 receptor as an especially promising target for a new symptomatic therapy.

Typically, once promising drug leads are identified, they must be engineered into a compound suitable for clinical testing. This phase of work requires an interdisciplinary team with expertise spanning medicinal chemistry, molecular biology and in vivo studies. Late in 2007, with support from The Edmond J. Safra Foundation, MJFF granted Dr. Conn a \$4.4 million *LEAPS (Linked Efforts to Accelerate Parkinson’s Solutions)* award to assemble and lead such a team for further work on the mGluR4 receptor. The LEAPS team spent 2008 more thoroughly characterizing mGluR4’s therapeutic potential while simultaneously generating a viable drug candidate to target it. Further optimization is ongoing in the first half of 2009, with pre-clinical testing of the most promising candidate on deck for the latter part of the year.



Jeff Conn



Stephen Traynelis

Electron micrograph image of glutamate receptor immunoreactivity

Anatomy of a Novel Target: Exploring Glutamate

While the dopamine system has long been the primary interest of PD researchers, recent evidence supports the potential of glutamate, another neurotransmitter, as a therapeutic target for PD.

Like dopamine, glutamate is a signaling molecule that plays a role in transporting brain messages and controlling body functions. Early findings suggest that manipulating specific parts of the glutamate system could alleviate Parkinson’s symptoms and complications while bypassing the dopamine system altogether. Alternatively, it may be possible to develop a dual or complementary treatment approach, in which glutamate-based therapies lessen patients’ needs for dopamine-based therapies — in turn reducing the debilitating side effects of long-term dopamine replacement.

“Dopamine replacement therapies lose effectiveness over time and bring serious side effects. And many disruptive symptoms of Parkinson’s don’t respond to

dopamine replacement at all,” says MJFF awardee Stephen Traynelis, PhD, of Emory University. “My lab is exploring whether decreasing the activity of a particular glutamate receptor may lower the known overactivation of three different sets of neurons in Parkinson’s.”

MJFF has funded 11 researchers in six separate labs, including Dr. Traynelis’s, to advance novel treatment paradigms based on glutamate.

“A great deal of Parkinson’s disease research, including the validation of glutamate as a therapeutic target, is at a stage where scientists have not yet identified the precise tactic that will yield the greatest therapeutic benefit,” says Katie Hood, CEO. “Throughout our portfolio, MJFF identifies multiple promising approaches and funds them simultaneously. Even if one strategy fails, another may still be making strides toward practical relevance for patients.”



# SPEEDING CLINICAL TESTING OF NEW INTERVENTIONS

Clinical research for any disease is expensive and requires unique and distinct expertise. No matter how promising a new treatment strategy, shepherding it through trials and regulatory approval is a lengthy and costly process. An entire team must be assembled with the skill and experience to conduct research in humans. Individuals who fit the study’s needs must be found and agree to enroll. Once the intervention begins, tests must be performed at regular intervals, often requiring multiple visits to a clinical center. Results must be scrupulously assessed and reported to the appropriate regulatory bureau with compelling evidence that the new treatment represents a marked improvement over existing ones.

In addition to these standard hurdles, Parkinson’s disease trial sponsors lack objective tools and scales for measuring the effects of disease-modifying interventions. This represents a serious challenge in PD clinical research: Biotech and pharmaceutical companies, whose resources are needed to carry new therapeutics over the finish line, are unlikely to risk investing in trials where the likelihood of clear and marketable outcomes is low.

MJFF shares patients’ urgency to overcome these challenges and bring new therapies to market as fast as possible. In prioritizing clinical trials, we emphasize proof-of-principle and first-in-human studies that can alter the risk profile of a given treatment. We also step in as needed to help assemble and organize the right teams, lend expertise to biotech and pharmaceutical companies testing the PD waters, vet the Parkinson’s potential of drugs approved for other diseases, and sponsor trials where intellectual property or patent issues reduce companies’ incentive to get involved.



## Why Test Other Diseases’ Drugs for Parkinson’s?



Iwona Strycharska-Orzyk

Over the 10 to 15 years it takes to turn a target into a marketable drug, a pharmaceutical company typically spends \$800 million or more. One reason it takes so long and costs so much is that the safety of every new candidate drug for human use must be carefully established.

That’s why MJFF pays close attention when a drug already approved by a regulatory body shows potential to benefit Parkinson’s. If MJFF funding can help demonstrate efficacy against PD, the drug can advance much more rapidly to clinical testing in Parkinson’s patients.

In addition to the projects described on these pages, the Foundation is funding Erwan Bezaud, PhD, of the University of Bordeaux, France, to investigate statin (high cholesterol) drugs to alleviate levodopa-induced dyskinesias. And Marina Emborg, MD, PhD, of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, is exploring the diabetes drug pioglitazone as a neuroprotective treatment for Parkinson’s disease. Her work, funded by MJFF since 2005, has demonstrated that pioglitazone causes functional benefits in pre-clinical models of PD. “Pioglitazone already has FDA approval and a well-established safety profile,” says Dr. Emborg. “With further promising pre-clinical outcomes, it could be ready for clinical studies in Parkinson’s patients as soon as 2010.”

## COULD A HIGH-BLOOD-PRESSURE DRUG SLOW THE PROGRESSION OF PD?

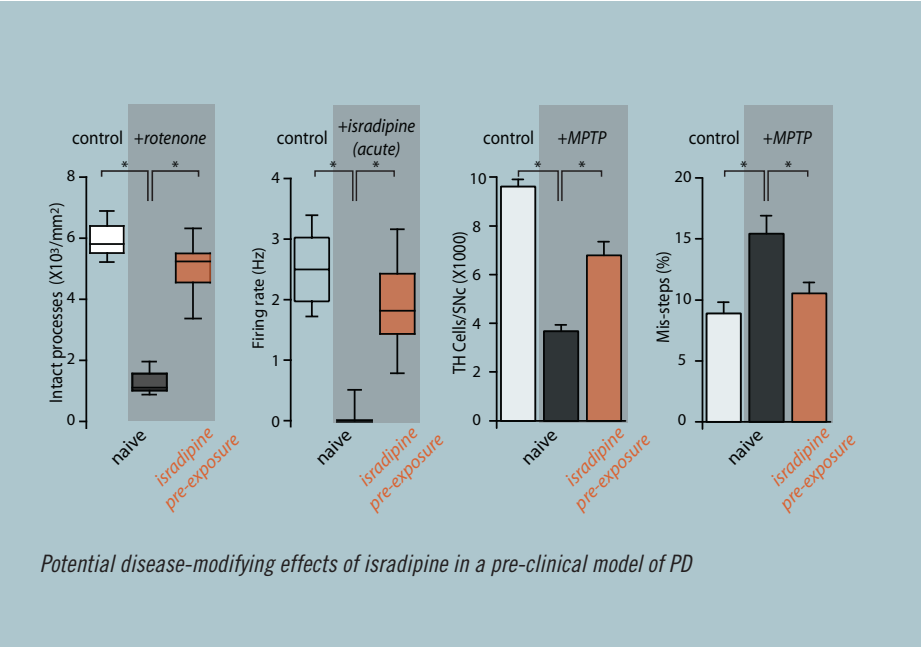
In December 2008 MJFF announced a three-year award of \$2 million to fund a Phase 2 clinical trial investigating isradipine, an FDA-approved high blood pressure drug. Isradipine is in a class of high-blood pressure medications that work by blocking the activity of calcium channels, which help cells fire electrically. D. James Surmeier, PhD, a noted Parkinson’s researcher at Northwestern University in Chicago, developed a theory that hyperactive calcium channels may stress dopamine neurons, leading them to shut down or die. He hypothesized that drugs like isradipine might reduce this stress, thereby slowing or stopping the progression of Parkinson’s disease. In 2007 he published this hypothesis in the prestigious scientific journal *Nature*.

No current Parkinson’s treatment has been definitively proven to modify the progression of PD. Available therapies mask symptoms while the underlying pathology continues to worsen. A neuroprotective treatment is the ultimate goal of Parkinson’s research. Dr. Surmeier’s article suggested a potential new research path to such a treatment. MJFF research staff encouraged him to apply for immediate Foundation funding. Within weeks of his first conversation with MJFF, Dr. Surmeier had a \$75,000 *Rapid Response Innovation Award* in hand to expand pre-clinical testing of his hypothesis.

Dr. Surmeier’s experiments quickly demonstrated considerable promise for isradipine in slowing Parkinson’s progression. In October 2008 the results were met with excitement at the Foundation’s second PD Therapeutics Conference in Chicago.

The next steps were clear: determine requirements to take these findings to a clinical trial and see whether the promising pre-clinical data carried through to people with PD. Safety would be a particular concern: Many people with Parkinson’s already have low blood pressure, so lowering blood pressure further could prove dangerous. Working closely with Dr. Surmeier and his Northwestern colleague Tanya Simuni, MD, the Foundation mapped the route to a pilot Phase 2 clinical trial to establish optimal dosage and possible side effects.

Following enthusiastic peer review, and with support from the Mann Family Foundation in memory of its founder, Fred Mann, MJFF awarded the investigators a \$2-million *Clinical Investigation Award*. The award allowed the researchers to begin the trial in 2009 in 100 patients with early idiopathic PD. If the trial yields a critical mass of data on isradipine’s efficacy in Parkinson’s disease, other funders will have a strong incentive to expand the Phase 2 trial and continue into Phase 3 — helping speed this potential breakthrough to PD patients.



Potential disease-modifying effects of isradipine in a pre-clinical model of PD

**An important cautionary note:** While MJFF is funding clinical trials on supplements and drugs already available for purchase or prescription, people with Parkinson’s (other than those who ultimately enroll in these trials) should not begin taking these agents as part of a Parkinson’s disease treatment regimen without the explicit recommendation of their doctor. Evidence to date has not yet definitively proved a benefit in PD, and these substances carry potential health risks, which doctors will carefully monitor in trial participants. It is crucial that all care and treatment decisions related to Parkinson’s disease and any other medical condition be made in consultation with a physician or other qualified medical professional.

CERE-120 AND THE FUTURE OF TROPHIC-BASED APPROACHES TO PD

In November 2008 the Parkinson’s community was disappointed to learn that Ceregene Inc.’s CERE-120, a gene therapy approach to treat Parkinson’s patients with trophic factor neurturin, had not demonstrated greater benefit than a placebo in a double-blind, controlled Phase 2 clinical trial. Trophic factors (also known as neurotrophic factors or growth factors) are specialized proteins that protect and nurture neurons, including the dopamine neurons that die in Parkinson’s disease. Ceregene’s Phase 2 trial of neurturin was partially supported by The Michael J. Fox Foundation with leadership funding from the family of Board member Daniel E. Spitzer, MD. A successful Phase 1 trial also was funded by MJFF with principal support from The Pioneer Fund, a private family foundation that supports endeavors including medical research.

Phase 2 trial participants, all Parkinson’s patients, were split into two groups — one group received active CERE-120 and one received inactive placebo. In both groups, 70 percent of participants showed a five-point or greater improvement in their UPDRS motor off scores. This made it a challenge to demonstrate

that CERE-120 had exerted a therapeutic effect. The problem was exacerbated, as always in PD clinical trials, by the lack of a biomarker that could objectively measure treatment effects.

Nonetheless, The Michael J. Fox Foundation continues to see real promise in trophic-based approaches to treating PD — even, potentially, in CERE-120 itself. Lessons learned from this trial will be of great value in refining future attempts to treat PD with trophic factors, noted Todd Sherer, PhD, vice president of research programs at MJFF. “Going forward, the data from the Phase 2 CERE-120 trial will help researchers make critical adjustments in how and where they attempt to deliver trophic factors to the Parkinson’s brain. This could be the key to future trials’ success.”

“There’s no question that outcomes of trophic-based trials have been frustrating so far,” added Katie Hood. “Our Foundation shares that frustration with patients. But far from giving up, we’re working aggressively to learn from past outcomes in order to solve the problems that have hindered these treatments to date. MJFF believes it is possible to obtain the same beneficial response in PD patients that has been observed time and again in pre-clinical studies.”

Exercise and PD: Getting to the Bottom of the Connection



Lisa Shulman

There is some scientific evidence that exercise holds specific benefits for people with Parkinson’s disease.

“Personally, I believe it’s quite likely that exercise may prove to be more beneficial than some of the pharmaceutical agents available to PD patients,” says Lisa Shulman, MD, of the University of Maryland. “With MJFF funding, my team is working to definitively show that exercise can be a beneficial addition to overall management of the disease. And exercise is something that can restore a sense of control and reduce feelings of helplessness. Having a chronic disorder doesn’t mean you need to be a ‘passive patient’; you don’t have to throw in the towel.”

MJFF has invested over \$2.7 million in exercise studies to date. Our priorities: establishing concrete evidence of how exercise may alleviate PD symptoms, or even slow or stop disease progression; and accelerating identification of the most effective forms of exercise for people with PD.

“Only MJFF would have the incentive and flexibility to fund a trial like ours in a matter of months.” — Michael Schwarzschild



Michael Schwarzschild

INVESTIGATING INOSINE

In April 2008 the journal *Archives of Neurology* published an epidemiological study showing that people with early PD who had elevated blood levels of urate — a natural antioxidant in the blood — were able to forgo dopamine replacement therapy longer than people with lower urate levels. Those with higher urate levels also showed less severe changes on brain scans.

“Our findings, combined with prior knowledge of urate’s protective properties in laboratory studies, raised the possibility that urate-elevating strategies could be used to slow the neurodegeneration of Parkinson’s disease,” says the study’s lead author, Michael Schwarzschild, MD, PhD, of Harvard Medical School.

Epidemiological findings are intriguing, but must be tested clinically. Dr. Schwarzschild and his colleagues wanted to take the next logical step: determining whether raising urate levels in PD patients might slow the progression of Parkinson’s. They immediately began designing a Phase 2 clinical trial to investigate the potential of a naturally occurring chemical, inosine, which is converted by our bodies into urate.

As inosine is widely available to consumers at health food and vitamin stores, no corporate entity had the incentive to sponsor clinical research to definitively assess its potential in Parkinson’s. “When we thought about potential funders, it was clear

that finding funding for this trial might take years,” Dr. Schwarzschild said. “Only MJFF would have the incentive and flexibility to fund a trial like ours in a matter of months.” He and his colleagues decided to approach the Foundation.

“Dr. Schwarzschild and his team brought their results to us knowing that we were the only organization likely to jump on inosine as a strategy for PD because of its promise as a new treatment, regardless of IP value or profit margin considerations,” says Katie Hood. “This is just the kind of gap between the bench and the clinic that our Foundation exists to bridge.”

With support from The Edmond J. Safra Foundation, MJFF awarded the team a *LEAPS* award of up to \$5.6 million to undertake the Phase 2 study. The goals are to assess the safety of using inosine to raise blood urate levels, and to determine optimal dosage. The researchers plan to begin patient enrollment in mid-2009 and are applying for NIH funding for a larger trial.

Despite the promising findings so far, Dr. Schwarzschild cautioned, people with Parkinson’s (other than those who enroll in this trial) should not start taking inosine.

“The potential benefits of urate must be tempered against the risks of elevated urate levels, which include gout and kidney stones. From what we know now, urate elevation should be attempted only in the context of a closely monitored clinical trial, in which potential benefits and risks are carefully balanced.”



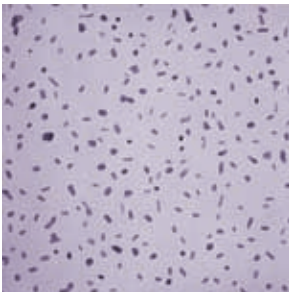
# MOBILIZING NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND TOOLS IN PD THERAPEUTIC DEVELOPMENT

While new genetic and cellular targets have invigorated pre-clinical and clinical Parkinson’s research over the last 10 years, converting these discoveries into practical treatments requires deliberate and strategic investment in the development of new research technologies and tools.

In 2008 MJFF worked to apply novel concepts to PD at every stage of development. RNAi technology could bring relief by silencing molecules whose overexpression is implicated in PD. New methods ranging from a nasal spray to gene therapy might allow for practical and non-invasive delivery of therapies that do not naturally cross the blood-brain barrier.

Acceleration also requires that we facilitate and lead the development of research tools that could shift paradigms across the board for pre-clinical and clinical research. Since 2002 MJFF has led the hunt for biomarkers to diagnose and measure the progression of Parkinson’s disease, vital tools for the development of disease-modifying therapies. And in our quest to create pre-clinical tools that can help researchers better understand PD as well as screen new therapies, our portfolio includes the development of new genetic models and an exploration of induced pluripotent stem cell technology to develop personalized models of Parkinson’s disease. We are also exploring how the Internet may change the way research gets done — as it has changed so much else in the past decade.

## Nanotechnology for Parkinson’s Disease



Molecules of condensed DNA that could be used in gene therapy to treat PD

In December 2004 Copernicus Therapeutics, Inc., of Cleveland, Ohio, first published results of a human clinical trial for cystic fibrosis showing that nanotechnology — condensing molecules of DNA into particles tiny enough to penetrate the membrane surrounding a cell’s nucleus — can be used as a nonviral approach to gene therapy. Now, MJFF is working to determine the feasibility of a nanotechnology gene therapy approach for Parkinson’s disease.

Under the Foundation’s 2007 *Rapid Response Innovation Awards*, which provide fast funding for high-risk, high-reward concepts that could kick-start new treatment approaches to Parkinson’s, David Yurek, PhD, successfully introduced condensed DNA coding for trophic factor GDNF; these nanoparticles are small enough to enter brain cells. These particles were safely injected into the brains of pre-clinical models of PD and successfully caused the cells of interest to begin manufacturing GDNF.

In 2008 MJFF approved supplemental funding for Dr. Yurek, a faculty member at the University of Kentucky, to partner with Copernicus Therapeutics, the provider of condensed DNA, to compare several different formulations of DNA coding GDNF. The goal is to optimize a particular formulation for long-term expression in pre-clinical models and determine whether the treatment results in improved motor function. If the project is successful, it could help give rise to an entirely new strategy for treating PD.



## ALPHA-SYNUCLEIN: SILENCE MAY BE GOLDEN

The naturally occurring brain protein alpha-synuclein is a major constituent of Lewy bodies, protein clumps that are the pathological hallmark of PD. Recent studies (including some funded by MJFF as early as 2002) have shown that alpha-synuclein may play a role in the development of rare familial cases of PD, as well as the more common sporadic form of the disease. Though its precise role in PD remains veiled, growing evidence supports the hypothesis that decreasing alpha-synuclein in the brain could be one way to slow or stop Parkinson’s progression.

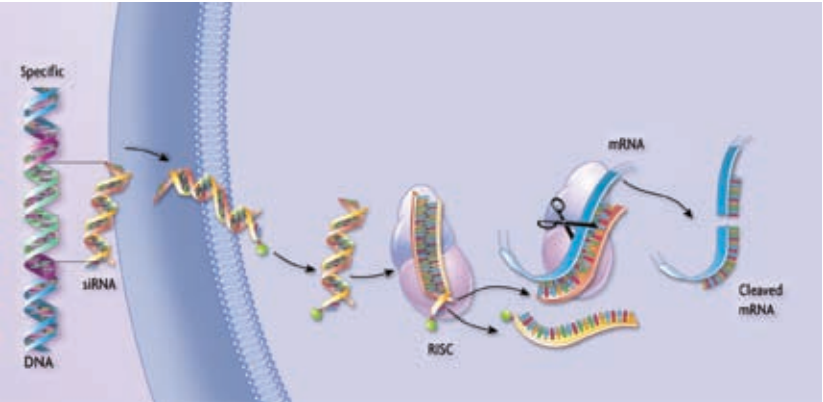
While aggressive work is ongoing toward a traditional small-molecule pharmacological approach to regulating alpha-synuclein, to date no drugs that can lower the protein’s levels in the brain have advanced to clinical trials. MJFF believes that other approaches are worth exploring. Since 2005, MJFF has been funding investigation of RNA interference (RNAi), also known as gene silencing, as a strategy for reducing alpha-synuclein in the Parkinson’s brain.

RNAi is a mechanism naturally present in all body cells. “Small interfering RNA” (siRNA) molecules are able to silence a gene’s expression of a particular protein through the destruction of messenger RNA, the molecule that contains the instructions for protein synthesis. Since the discovery of RNAi in the 1990s, researchers have worked to harness this natural capability of small RNA molecules to silence genes’ expression of proteins linked to disease — such as alpha-synuclein in PD.

“The Michael J. Fox Foundation is optimistic about aggressively pursuing RNAi therapeutics for PD,” says CEO Katie Hood. “It’s a completely novel approach, but one that could lead to a major scientific leap forward in terms of improving patients’ quality of life.”

In 2005 work funded under *Target Validation*, researchers at Alnylam Pharmaceuticals and Mayo Clinic Jacksonville (Florida) demonstrated that siRNAs reduced alpha-synuclein levels in pre-clinical models of Parkinson’s disease. Now a \$3.8-million award under the Foundation’s *LEAPS (Linked Efforts to Accelerate Parkinson’s Solutions)* initiative, granted with support from The Edmond J. Safra Foundation, is funding an interdisciplinary consortium of scientists to push this work toward clinical relevance.

The *LEAPS* team, led by Mayo Clinic’s Matt Farrer, PhD, with collaborators at Alnylam and The Parkinson’s Institute and Clinical Center, is working to identify an optimal alpha-synuclein siRNA drug candidate, then establish efficacy and the “therapeutic window” for brain infusion in pre-clinical models. If successful, this project could ultimately lead to the development of an alpha-synuclein siRNA candidate drug that, in the future, could be tested in PD patients in Phase 1 clinical trials.



Schematic representation of the therapeutic mechanism of RNAi. Left to right: A short interfering RNA (siRNA) is designed to correspond to a gene target of interest. The siRNA is then synthesized with drug-like properties. The modified siRNA penetrates the cell membrane and harnesses the RNAi mechanism for gene silencing to achieve a therapeutic effect.

Structure of the alpha-synuclein protein as it may look inside a neuron. The portion colored reddish orange in this representation seems to be the critical part for forming clumps, as found in Lewy bodies, whereas the “tail” section (purple) normally helps prevent clumping.



Outsmarting the Blood-Brain Barrier

The blood-brain barrier (BBB) is critical to human health. It surrounds the brain and keeps out agents that could do us harm. Unfortunately, this thin membrane of tightly packed cells is an overachiever. In addition to putting up a velvet rope for viruses and other pathogens, it prevents many potentially beneficial therapies for neurodegenerative diseases, including Parkinson’s, from entering as well.

So-called large- and small-molecule treatments work by causing therapeutic molecules to enter the bloodstream. From the blood, these molecules are taken up by the appropriate body cells to bring about the desired beneficial effect. Small-molecule treatments make up the majority of orally administered treatments on today’s market. Large-molecule treatments typically involve the use of specialized proteins. To rescue dopamine neurons from death, small or large therapeutic molecules must find their way into the brain. But the BBB prevents them from doing so.

The Foundation is committed to driving new and novel approaches to drug delivery throughout its portfolio of PD research investments. And in 2008 MJFF and The Kinetics Foundation co-launched a \$2-million initiative, *Improving Delivery of Parkinson’s Disease Therapeutics to the Brain*, dedicated to improving therapeutics delivery across the BBB as well as refining surgical approaches that today represent the only option for getting many therapeutics of interest into the brain.

Ancient History Meets Science Fiction: A “Trojan Horse” That Can Sneak GDNF across the Blood-Brain Barrier

In 2006 William M. Pardridge, MD, of the University of California, Los Angeles, was funded by MJFF to vet the potential of “Trojan Horse” technology to overcome the challenge of getting trophic factors across the blood-brain barrier (BBB). Trojan Horse technology aims to fuse a large molecule, which normally cannot cross the BBB, to an antibody that naturally can. The antibody hides the large molecule from the BBB sentry — as the Trojan horse of Homer’s Iliad hid Greek soldiers, allowing them to enter Troy — and ferries the attached protein from the blood to the target site in brain.

“Prior attempts to treat PD may have failed because of problems with drug delivery,” says Dr. Pardridge. “Trojan Horse technology provides a new approach to target therapeutic agents of interest to the proper areas of the Parkinson’s brain.”

Dr. Pardridge demonstrated in pre-clinical models that a single intravenous injection transported

the GDNF gene to the desired areas of the brain, resulting in lasting improvement in motor function and brain biochemistry.

Building on these promising early results, in 2008 MJFF awarded \$1 million to Santa Monica-based biotech ArmaGen Technologies, Inc., for a project using Trojan horse technology to re-engineer the GDNF protein to cross the blood-brain barrier. The end goal is to create a safe and effective treatment in which the GDNF protein, fused to a genetically engineered antibody naturally capable of crossing the blood-brain barrier, can simply be injected into the blood.

“Trojan horse technology has intrigued PD researchers for years,” says Gene Johnson, PhD, chief scientific advisor to MJFF. “The Foundation’s goal is to speed the timetable for determining just how real the potential here is.”

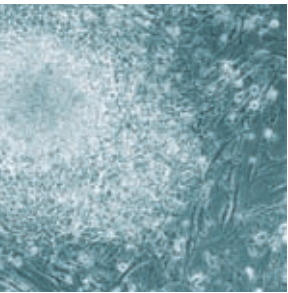
“Intranasal delivery is widely used to treat many diseases. If proven safe in PD, it could be a practical intervention to benefit millions of people with Parkinson’s worldwide.” — Barbara Waszczak

Nasal Spray: An On-the-Nose Approach to Delivering GDNF?

Barbara Waszczak, PhD, a professor at Northeastern University, is focusing on the potential of a nasal spray to treat much more than the common cold. In 2007 Dr. Waszczak approached MJFF with her idea to use an intranasal method to deliver GDNF to the brain and quickly received a Rapid Response Innovation Award to investigate the efficacy of delivering the protein through the nose. She found that when given intranasally, GDNF reached the brains of pre-clinical models in sufficient quantities to protect dopamine neurons from an experimental neurotoxin.

Now, with funding under the Foundation’s 2008 *Improving Delivery of Parkinson’s Disease Therapeutics to the Brain*, Dr. Waszczak’s team is using GDNF provided by Amgen to determine if this delivery method results in nasal toxicity and how much GDNF actually reaches the target area of the brain.

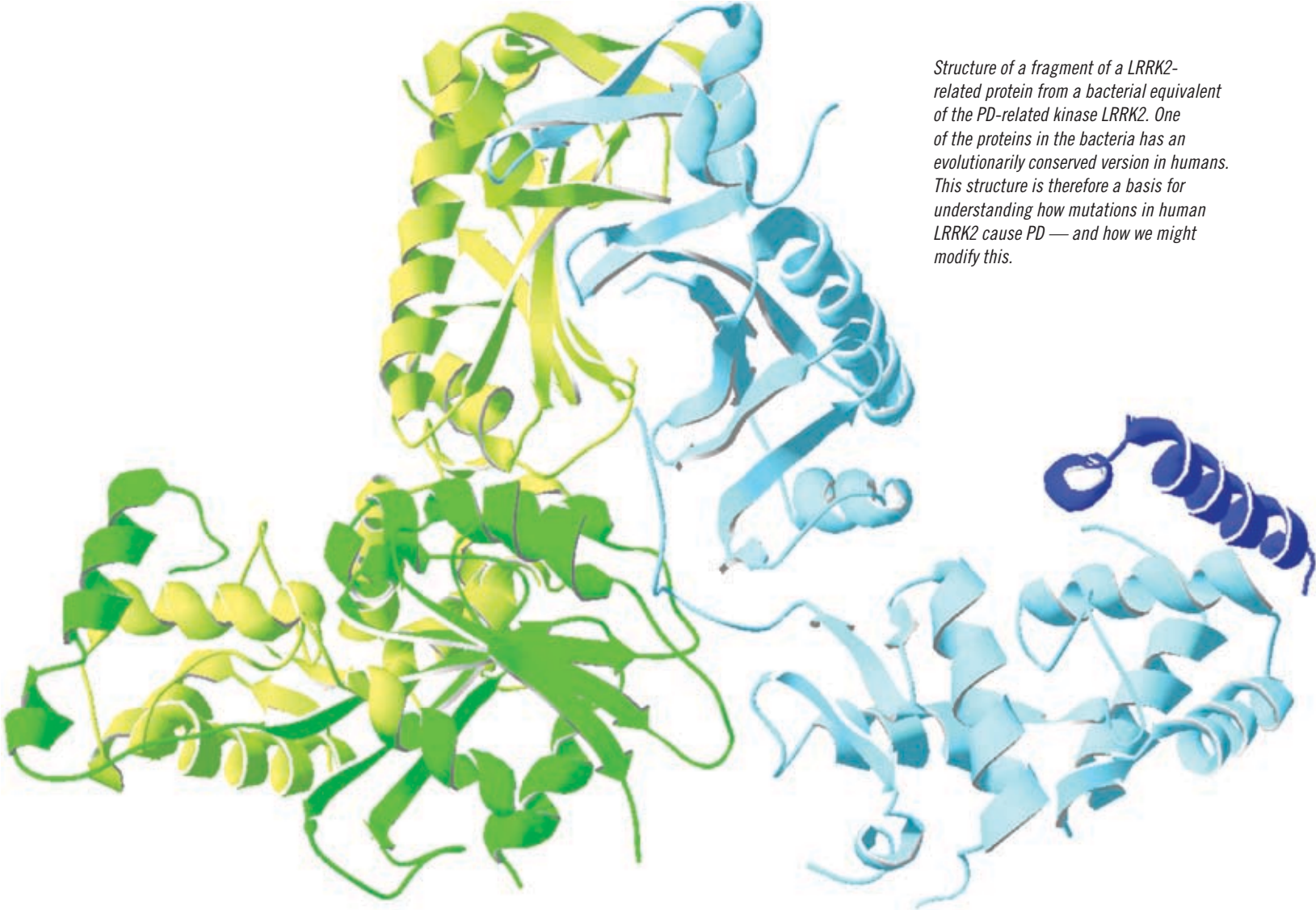
Using Reprogrammed Cells to Develop a New Model of LRRK2-associated PD



Induced pluripotent stem cells (iPS cells) generated from a patient carrying a mutation in LRRK2

U.K. researchers Patrick A. Lewis, PhD, of the Institute of Neurology and John Hardy, PhD, of University College London have received MJFF funding to use induced pluripotent stem cells (iPS cells) to develop an entirely new cellular model of Parkinson’s disease. IPS cells are created when scientists “reprogram” skin cells into an embryonic-like state. Dr. Lewis will engineer iPS cells from the skin cells of people with a form of Parkinson’s linked to a mutation in the LRRK2 gene. The cells will then be converted into the specific dopamine-producing cells within the substantia nigra that die in PD. By comparing these engineered cells to those from individuals who do not have a genetic disposition to Parkinson’s disease, the investigators hope to discover what makes the LRRK2 cells different and more susceptible to a premature demise. This, in turn, could help uncover new molecular and cellular pathways involved in PD as well as new targets for drug treatment.

“If this project succeeds, we will have developed a new PD model from which we can learn more about the mechanisms underlying the disease — knowledge essential to developing better treatments,” says Dr. Lewis. “In addition to providing a valuable resource for basic discovery research into Parkinson’s, such a model would also provide an important testing ground for therapies to reverse any deficits that we uncover.”



Structure of a fragment of a LRRK2-related protein from a bacterial equivalent of the PD-related kinase LRRK2. One of the proteins in the bacteria has an evolutionarily conserved version in humans. This structure is therefore a basis for understanding how mutations in human LRRK2 cause PD — and how we might modify this.

“Our partnership with MJFF has allowed us to upgrade the infrastructure of our Brain and Body Donation Program and collect data that will **identify new predictors of cognitive dysfunction, early parkinsonian pathology in non-symptomatic subjects, and PD-like pathology in body tissue not previously implicated in PD.**” — *Charles H. Adler, MD, PhD, Professor of Neurology, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, and Co-Principal Investigator of MJFF’s Prescott Family Initiative at The Arizona Parkinson’s Disease Consortium*

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**Could the Internet Change the Way Research Gets Done?**

What if it were possible for any interested individual to switch on their personal computer and participate in clinical research — without ever needing to leave their home? The Michael J. Fox Foundation thinks such a development would lead to increased participation in clinical research at lower cost; amplification of patients’ voices in the research process; more data for researchers to work with; and, ultimately, faster progress toward a cure.

With acceleration of new treatments MJFF’s chief goal, the appeal of technology-enabled approaches to PD research is clear. In 2008 the Foundation funded five projects to develop Web-based tools — such as online questionnaires, or motion-sensor devices — that could enable scientifically valid PD research to be conducted outside the confines of the clinic.

In May MJFF announced that it would support a partnership between personal genetics company 23andMe and The Parkinson’s Institute and Clinical Center to develop Web-based tools and surveys to gather information from people with Parkinson’s in a scientifically meaningful way. That project is still in progress, with validation

studies under way for the use of Web technologies to gather epidemiological data. Additionally, in September four research teams were awarded \$1 million under the Foundation’s *Developing and Validating Web-based Clinical Assessments for Parkinson’s Disease* initiative. Teams will test different methods of remotely gathering data on aspects of Parkinson’s ranging from cognitive and motor function to visual and spatial symptoms, as well as develop Spanish-language Web-based assessments.

“The Internet has changed so much of what we do in our lives over the last 10 years — how we buy, how we communicate, how we find information, how we do business,” says CEO Katie Hood. “It’s hard to believe it can’t have a similar impact on how we do research.”



**SELECTED LIST OF 2008 MJFF MEETINGS**

**The Power to Convene**

Driving research toward transformative treatments requires not only better communication, but also cooperation and multidisciplinary thinking. In 2008 MJFF brought together more than 460 top researchers from academic and industry labs all over the world for formal and informal face-to-face conferences, summit meetings and workshops. These activities are not ends in themselves, but rather catalysts for concrete action steps — new grant programs, funding for critical tools and resources, novel collaborations and other tactical interventions to move promising ideas forward faster.

Following are highlights of approximately 60 scientific sessions, grant reviews and assessments that we sponsored or co-sponsored in 2008 to help set strategy and future direction for the entire field. In addition to these meetings, our full Scientific Advisory Board convened in Fort Lauderdale in March, and our Executive Scientific Advisory Board met in June and November.

**Drug Delivery Workshop, January 16**  
*(Co-convened with The Kinetics Foundation)*  
Experts in drug delivery worked to improve understanding of challenges in delivering therapeutics to the brain.

**Demonstrating Disease-modifying Effects for the Treatment of Parkinson’s Disease: Drug Development and Regulatory Issues, April 28-29**  
*(Co-convened with the United States Food and Drug Administration, the American Association of Pharmacological Scientists and the Parkinson Study Group)*  
Experts in Parkinson’s disease, drug development, quantitative clinical pharmacology and statistics worked toward a consensus on objective endpoints for clinical trials of neuroprotective therapies.

**MJFF Research Strategy Assessment, August 6**  
External experts objectively assessed MJFF activities to date and provided recommendations for future programmatic activities.

**Fetal Tissue Transplants and PD Pathology Summit, September 4**  
Experts discussed new findings on long-term survival and status of fetal transplant tissue in Parkinson’s patients and implications for cell replacement strategies in PD.

**Second Annual PD Therapeutics Conference, September 15**  
More than 120 academic and industry researchers and business development professionals attended the only major scientific symposium exclusively focused on speeding PD therapeutics development.

**LRRK2 Biology, November 5**  
Leading experts set priorities for investigation into the biology and pathology of the Parkinson’s disease-associated gene LRRK2.

**LRRK2 Cohort Meetings, December 4 and 12**  
PD scientists discussed the unique data or information that could be provided by cohorts of Ashkenazi Jewish and North African Arab-Berber individuals with PD-implicated LRRK2 mutations.

“The topics and attendees, format and fast pace make the PD Therapeutics Conference a wonderful venue for **understanding clinical implications of the most current PD research.**”

— *Lisa McConlogue, PhD, Elan Pharmaceuticals, Inc.*

**62:**  
Number of 2008 meetings between MJFF and industry to discuss funding and strategic partnership possibilities

**769:**  
Number of grant applications reviewed by MJFF in 2008



ORGANIZATIONS WITH ACTIVE MJFF AWARDS IN 2008

The most promising projects, undertaken by the best teams, at the right times.

Each year The Michael J. Fox Foundation receives hundreds of grant proposals from scientists based at medical research institutes, universities and biotech and pharmaceutical companies all over the world. In reviewing these applications, our research staff and expert advisors are always seeking the same thing — ideas ready to be translated into new treatments, teams with the expertise to execute those ideas, thoughtful and realistic work plans, and outcomes that will take us closer to breakthrough treatments and a cure for PD. MJFF had active research projects with the following institutions and companies in 2008.

25

Number of labs funded by MJFF in 2008 that had never worked in PD before

\$5.9 million

Amount of 2008 research funded by MJFF in those labs

United States

23&Me, Inc.  
Acadia Pharmaceuticals  
Amicus Therapeutics  
ArmaGen Technologies, Inc.  
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center (Harvard Medical School)  
Beth Israel Medical Center  
Biodesy, LLC  
Boston University  
Brandeis University  
C2N Diagnostics  
California Institute of Technology  
Caliper Life Sciences (Xenogen)  
Case Western Reserve University  
Ceregene, Inc.  
Clemson University  
Cleveland Clinic  
Columbia University  
Copernicus Therapeutics, Inc.  
Covance  
Depomed, Inc.  
Emory University  
FoldRx Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
Harvard University  
The Institute for Neurodegenerative Disorders  
Intra-Cellular Therapies, Inc.  
Intrexon Corporation  
Johns Hopkins University  
Kaiser Permanente  
Link Medicine Corporation

Massachusetts General Hospital (Harvard Medical School)  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Mayo Clinic  
McLean Hospital (Harvard Medical School)  
Memorial Hospital of Rhode Island  
MIGENIX Corporation  
Mount Sinai School of Medicine  
National Institute of Neurodegenerative Disease and Stroke, NIH  
Nebraska Health and Human Services System  
Neurocrine Biosciences  
NeuroHealing Pharmaceuticals, Inc.  
Northeastern University  
Northern California Institute for Research and Education  
Northwestern University  
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The Parkinson's Institute and Clinical Center  
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University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas  
University of Virginia  
University of Washington  
University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Vanderbilt University  
Washington University in St. Louis  
Weill Medical College of Cornell University  
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals  
Yale University  
Zenobia Therapeutics, Inc

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University of Melbourne

Canada

Allon Therapeutics  
Molecular Biometrics  
Toronto Western Hospital  
University of Ottawa

Chile

University of Chile

China

Capital University of Medical Sciences

Denmark

Lundbeck A/S

Finland

University of Helsinki  
University of Aarhus

France

École Normale Supérieure  
INSERM  
Salpêtrière Hospital  
Joseph Fourier University  
University of Bordeaux  
Trophos

Germany

Johann Wolfgang Goethe University  
Paracelsus Elena Klinik  
Philipps University Marburg  
Rentschler Biotechnologie GmbH  
University of Innsbruck  
University of Ulm  
University of Tuebingen  
University Hospital Goettingen

Greece

Biomedical Research Foundation  
Academy of Athens

Iceland

deCode

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Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
NeuroDerm Ltd.  
ProNeuron Biotechnologies  
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Italy

San Raffaele Institute

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Leiden University Medical Center  
Maastricht University Hospital  
Nijmegen University Medical Center  
University of Aarhus

New Zealand

University of Auckland (New)

Norway

DiaGenic U.S./Int'l

Portugal

Institute for Molecular Medicine

Spain

Hospital General Yague

Sweden

Karolinska Institute  
Lund University Sweden

Switzerland

Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Lausanne

United Arab Emirates

United Arab Emirates University

United Kingdom

Imperial College London  
The Institute of Neurology  
Phytopharm  
Proximagen Neuroscience Ltd.  
ReNeuron Group Plc  
University of Cambridge  
University of Glasgow  
University of London



2008 IN PHOTOS

**Top Row, clockwise from left:**  
MJFF Board Chair George Prescott (left) and a member of his foursome get ready to hit the green at Breaking PARKinson's, which in 2008 raised over \$830,000 for Parkinson's research.

MJFF staffers Alison Urkowitz (left) and Veronique Enos at the Parkinson's Unity Walk.

Veronique Koch cycles for Team Fox.

Anthanette Fields, one of 130 Team Fox 2008 ING NYC Marathon runners who together raised \$570,000 for MJFF.

**Middle Row (l-r):**  
MJFF Co-Founder Debi Brooks and CEO Katie Hood address 870 "Funny Thing" guests.

Michael J. Fox and Tracy Pollan.

**Bottom Row:**  
The 2008 Team Fox ING NYC Marathon runners visit The Rachael Ray Show with Board member Woody Shackleton and his wife, Denise.



**Top Row:**  
Actor Ryan Reynolds, Celebrity Chair of Team Fox, high-fives Michael J. Fox at Mile 23 of Ryan's \$108,000 ING NYC Marathon run.

**Middle Row, clockwise from left:**  
Board member Al Glickman and wife Judy.

Michael J. Fox rocks out with The Who on the "Funny Thing" stage.

Board member Curtis Schenker and New York Yankees shortstop Derek Jeter at "Funny Thing."

**Bottom Row (l-r):**  
Lily Safra, chairwoman of The Edmond J. Safra Foundation and MJFF Board member, with Michael J. Fox.

MJFF staffer Jennifer Hagel with former attorney general Janet Reno at the Parkinson's Unity Walk.

Board member Ed Levy, son Matt Levy and grandson Danny Levy at Breaking PARKinson's.





2008 DONOR LISTING

The Michael J. Fox Foundation is humbled by, and deeply grateful for, the incredible dedication of our friends and supporters. Your generosity allows us to continue doing whatever it takes to make Parkinson’s a thing of the past.

**THE EDMOND J. SAFRA CORE PROGRAMS FOR PD RESEARCH** In 2008, recognizing The Edmond J. Safra Foundation’s extraordinary commitment to our shared search for revolutionary treatments for Parkinson’s disease, MJFF named its core scientific programs in honor of the late philanthropist and humanitarian Edmond J. Safra. Mr. Safra’s devotion to this cause lives on with his beloved wife, Lily, a member of the Board of The Michael J. Fox Foundation and, since her husband’s passing, Chairwoman of The Edmond J. Safra Foundation.

**The Edmond J. Safra Core Programs for PD Research, focusing on historically under-funded stages of drug development, are:**

- Rapid Response Innovation Awards* — supporting groundbreaking Parkinson’s disease research in real-time.
- Target Validation* — supporting rigorous testing of early-stage discoveries to determine whether they are true targets for PD therapeutic development.
- Clinical Intervention Awards* — supporting clinical research toward new neuroprotective treatments, improvements on existing therapies and treatments for unmet symptoms.



This report lists those who supported us with significant contributions in 2008. Also listed are the many friends and family members they honored or memorialized through their donations. Their names remind us that finding a cure has never been more urgent.

<b>\$20,000,000 or more</b> The Brin Foundation	<b>\$1,000,000 or more</b> Becky and Jack Benaroya Elan Pharmaceuticals, Inc.** Anne and Burt Kaplan* Edmond J. Safra Foundation** Kinetics Foundation** Carolyn and Curtis Schenker** Shackleton Family* Anne and Bernard Spitzer*	<b>\$500,000 or more</b> Donny Deutsch* Einhorn Family Charitable Trust Tracy Pollan and Michael J. Fox* Breaking PARKinson’s/Edwin A. Levy Great Investors’ Best Ideas Foundation/Michele and Shad Rowe
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Donor listing continues on page 24

\*recognizes existing multi-year commitment  
\*\*recognizes new multi-year commitment

**MJFF BOARD APPEAL: CATALYZING INDUSTRY INVESTMENT IN PARKINSON’S DISEASE** Speeding transformative treatments requires a creative strategy that goes beyond funding isolated projects in academic research labs. Increasing industry engagement in pre-clinical therapeutic development is essential to bridging the gap between discovery and the clinic. In 2006 the Foundation launched a three-year targeted initiative to deepen industry involvement in our efforts.

MJFF is grateful for the remarkable dedication of our Board of Directors in helping us achieve this goal. With characteristic generosity and enthusiasm, members of the Board pledged over \$10 million in seed funding. MJFF extends its heartfelt thanks to the following Board members, whose personal leadership, both financial and intellectual, continued to be vital to our success in 2008 industry efforts:

Holly Andersen, MD, and Douglas Hirsch Shanna and Jon Brooks Joyce and Barry Cohen Donny Deutsch Einhorn Family Charitable Trust Karen Finerman and Lawrence Golub Nelle and John Fortenberry	Judy and Al Glickman Lisa Piazza and David B. Golub John and Amy Griffin Foundation Ann and Skip Irving Marguerite and Morton M. Kondracke Carolyne and Edwin A. Levy Julie and Doug Ostrover	Tracy Pollan and Michael J. Fox Judith and George Prescott and Family Michele and Shad Rowe Edmond J. Safra Foundation Carolyn and Curtis Schenker The Shackleton Family Fund Heidi and Daniel Spitzer Amy and Fred Weiss
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continued from  
page 23

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Martha Snow  
Raymond N. Sordoni  
Anthony J. Sorosky  
Gus E. Sotir

Lynda Spann  
Anne-Cecilie Speyer  
Jack Spillman  
Terry Splain  
Dolores Stallman  
Carole J. Starr  
Susan A. Stephens  
Lewis R. Stevens  
Donald J. Stewart  
Stanko S. Stojkovic  
Edward A. Strebel  
Kelly Stuart-Montemayor  
Gary Suttle  
Tara Swaminapha  
Laura Swan  
Robert Sykes  
Stanley Tallon  
Jerome Tamkin  
The Dicus Family  
The Pig Classic  
Joseph A. Thomas  
Teresa Thomas  
Lois M. Thornbrugh  
Jack Toppell  
Rita E. Trembler  
Wallace Tripp  
Miller H. Ullmann  
Frank A. Uribie  
Nelson Van Judah  
Marlene VanLoh  
Jack A. Vennes  
Edward C. Venti  
George M. Walish  
George Walters  
David E. Warrick  
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Thomas J. Young  
Paul N. Zimmet  
Marta Zivarts  
Henrietta Zlotnick  
Judith Zola  
Iva V. Zucca



**TEAMFOX** is thousands of amazing people all over the world who are walking, running, blogging, jogging, paddling, pedaling, eating, drinking, shopping and dancing to raise funds and awareness for MJFF and Parkinson’s research.

In Team Fox’s first three years, members raised an astounding \$5 million and this diverse community of changemakers continues to grow and inspire us every day. There is no limit to the creativity and optimism of Team Fox members who have made it their personal mission to make Parkinson’s disease nobody’s disease.

**\$50,000 or more**

David Eger  
Music for Parkinson’s Research  
Wilkins Media Company  
Polo for Parkinson’s

**\$25,000 or more**

Marian C. Bell Foundation  
P.A.R for Parkinson’s Golf Event  
Susan Bilotta  
Tips for Parkinson’s  
Michael Costa  
The War on Parkinson’s  
Softball Game  
The Greif Family  
Friends of Parkinson’s Twilight  
Golf Outing/Texas BBQ  
Ohio State University  
Pancakes for Parkinson’s  
Mary Anne Ostrenga  
Garden Walk & Sunset Reception  
Josephine Poehlmann  
6th Annual Benefit in Memory of Tom  
Poehlmann  
Rucker’s Candy  
LCPDA Golf Classic Fundraiser  
Evan Schumacher  
Boston Marathon  
Megan Shackleton  
London Marathon  
University of Virginia  
Pancakes for Parkinson’s  
Elizabeth Woodbury  
4th Annual Spring & Summer  
Style Show  
The Woods Family  
The New England Parkinson’s Ride

Gary Cervantes  
Annual BBQ  
Greg Drumheller  
Texas Hold’em Poker Tournament  
Tracey Earl  
Buckles and Spurs Gala  
Nicholas J. Frasso  
Help Hook The Cure Striped Bass  
Derby  
Ken & Ann Glowienke  
Focus on a Cure Picnic in the  
PARKinson’s  
Karen Harrison  
Boston Marathon  
Karen Janos  
Movie Screening  
Junior Hollywood Radio and  
Television Society  
JHRTS Holiday Party  
Natalie Karp  
Canyon Ranch Group Trips  
Beth Murray  
Parade for Parkinson’s Home Tour  
Pinky’s Passion for a  
Parkinson’s Cure  
Pinky’s Passion for the Fabulous  
Fifties  
Jacqueline Talarico  
Jacqueline Talarico Designs  
Jewelry Sales  
Brian Thorne  
Cruising for a Cause  
Warsaw Center  
Jog for Jim 5K  
The Wistran Family  
North Shore Walk for Parkinson’s

**\$5,000 or more**

Sam Ayling  
London Marathon  
Curtis Bouman  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Paul Brundage  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Stephen Callahan  
Five Hole Open

Steven Chrzanowski  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Katie Clark  
Chicago Marathon  
Dance for a Cure  
Ciao Parkinson’s  
The Deery Family  
Dick Deery Run/Walk for MSA  
Sydney Epstein  
Pancakes for Parkinson’s  
Elan Ezickson  
London Marathon  
Vince Ferraro  
Mashie Niblick Golf Classic  
The Friel Family  
Cure PD 5K Race / Walk &  
Kids Fun Loop  
Scott Giffney  
Party for Parkinson’s  
Ryan Grant  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Gene Gurkoff  
Kona Ironman  
Deborah Hagel  
Team Fox Dinner Party  
Daniel Harding  
Colorado Young-onset Parkinson’s  
Disease 5K Run/3K Walk  
Harvard University  
Pancakes for Parkinson’s  
Elisa Holscher  
Ironman Arizona  
Diane Kinsey  
Walk with Mary  
Eugenia Koog  
Play for Parkinson’s  
Neil Korf  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Joanna Laubscher  
Whirlpool Steelhead 7  
0.3 Triathlon  
Gary D. Leith Foundation for  
Parkinson’s Research, Inc.  
Finding a Cure, Together  
Golf Classic  
Al and Beth Levine  
Pedaling for Parkinson’s

Dori Miller  
English Channel Swim  
Kevin Murphy  
San Francisco Marathon  
Gail Oliver  
Mrs. Mo Memorial Golf Tournament  
James Ostryniec  
Birthday Party for Parkinson’s  
Joseph Palicki  
Roses Amongst the Thorns Benefit  
Concert  
Colette Porcelli  
Inn at Quogue Fashion Show  
Gary Rubin  
Boston Marathon  
Kyle Turner  
24 Hours of Moab Mountain  
Bike Race  
Colleen Wuebben  
Team Fox Skate-a-thon  
Kathy Zweifel  
Party for Parkinson’s

**\$2,500 or more**

Laurie Allen  
Reach Out Hearts  
Donna Carnevale  
Boston Marathon  
Janet Clough  
Team Fox Five Mile Walk  
Whitney and Aaron Cooley  
Whitney VanderWeerd/Aaron Cooley  
Wedding Favors  
Lewis & Daggett  
A Touch of Class  
Eagle Bridge Foundation  
EBF Golf Weekend  
Hazel Elsbach  
Read-a-thon  
Tim Flannigan  
Mark’s 40th Birthday Luau  
Ruth Greensides  
John D. Hawkes Memorial Walk  
Caitlin Harrington  
81 Miles for a Cure  
Alisa Hoadley  
5K Race for Parkinson’s  
Christine Hoffmann  
London Marathon  
Andy Laegeler  
Ironman Arizona  
David MacBean  
Boston Marathon  
Kassie Marino  
Birthday Party in Honor of Uncle Lou  
Dustin Matthews  
Hacker’s Cup Golf Tournament  
TigerBill Meligari  
TigerBill’s Drumbeat Festival

Amy Miller  
Twin Cities Marathon  
Mary Ann Neilson  
Keystone State Corvette Club Poker  
Run for Parkinson’s Disease  
Shelley Olson  
Olson Family Father’s Day Fundraiser  
Alpha Tau Omega  
2nd Annual Charity Chili Cook-Off  
Jane Park  
LPGA U.S. Women’s Tour  
Laura Philo-Diaz  
Castlerock Open  
Allison Platt  
Party for Parkinson’s  
Jim Racine  
Boston Marathon  
David Sack  
Boston Marathon  
Kevin & Colleen Schirf  
Amica Insurance Breakers Marathon  
Skykings for Leonard Cyphers  
39th Annual Peachtree  
Road Race - 10K  
Rik Spier  
Mini Marathon 5K Walk/Run  
Matt, Angie and Kristin Sremba  
1/2 Ironman, Marathon and 25K  
The Tjader Family  
Tjader Family Fundraiser  
Lisa Unger  
Jarden Westchester Triathlon  
Nanette VanAlstyne  
Mailing Event  
Stewart Wallace  
Students Give Back  
Morag Webster  
London Marathon  
Eileen Werndorfer  
Brookfield Parkinson’s Walk/Run  
Kat Milly West  
Friends of Kat 5K  
Diana Wiesner  
Disneyland 1/2 Marathon

Mark Gherty  
American Birkebeiner  
Hunter Hall  
Chicago Marathon  
Jon Halle  
Car Wash  
Hal Halvorsen  
Boston Marathon  
Oliver Holler  
ToTheFuture.org  
Janie Hoover  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Eugenia Kaye  
PDHope  
Carol Kennelly  
Cooking for a Cure  
Peter and Brooke Kotsonis  
Disney Marathon  
Jeffrey LaGrange  
Team Fox Fundraisers  
Peter Liberto  
Dover’s PD Support  
Group Fundraiser

**\$1,000 or more**

Sara Adland  
Baltimore Running Festival - CareFirst  
BlueCross BlueShield Half-Marathon  
Jonathan Artz  
Boston Marathon  
James Beattie  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Jan Bogner  
Put the Fire Out for Parkinsons  
Dennie Bridges  
Book Sales  
Beth Buzza  
Scott Tinley’s Adventures  
Road Triathlon

Tamra Cantore  
Team Cantore Fundraisers  
Lisa Clark  
2009 Boston Marathon  
Vicky Clark  
Team Fox Fundraiser  
Cherie Crowningshield  
Paddle for a Cure  
Jen and Bob Davis  
Dallas White Rock Marathon  
Taylor Dewey  
Pedal and Paddle for Parkinson’s  
The Dorsey Family  
Gumball Guessing Challenge  
Tim Egan  
Chicago Irish Brotherhood  
Event  
John Fitzmaurice  
Marine Corps Marathon  
Sarah Gerk  
Marathon Runner  
Lev Gershman  
Team Fox Fundraiser

**ING NYC MARATHON** In 2008 Team Fox was proud to be selected once again as an official charity partner in the ING New York City Marathon. 130 runners from four countries and 20 U.S. states teamed up to raise \$570,000 and bring us all 26.2 miles closer to a cure.

**\$100,000 or more**  
Ryan Reynolds  
Team Fox Celebrity Chair

**\$25,000 or more**  
Alyssa Johnson and  
Barry Cohen  
Andrew Fitzgerald and  
Richard Fitzgerald

**\$10,000 or more**  
Sheila Brand  
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Anita Johnson  
Terry McCarty  
Andrew McLean

Peggy Pichi  
Winthrop Smith

**\$2,500 or more**  
Katie Barker  
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Joe Marinucci  
Ann Markley  
Shawn Martin  
Steve Martinetto  
Michael Maslar  
Maggie Mathews  
Matthew Milton  
Catherine Moe  
Richard Mueller  
Julie O’Hagan  
John Patton  
Torin Peterson  
Allison Petty  
Anthony Piracini  
Nancy Prior  
Jen Reed  
Lauren Rich  
Susan Rubino

Sara Runnels  
Jeremy Ryerson  
Emily Sarokhan  
Adam Shepherd  
Lara Spagnuolo  
Marie Spodek  
Robert Stanlake  
Simon Stanlake  
Elizabeth Stevens  
Jacquelyn Strycker  
Sabrina Tamraz  
Susie Teal  
Tricia Tinney  
Lindsay Totams  
Danielle Vasak  
Ed Werner

**\$1,000 or more**  
Amy Albright  
Jason Bennett  
Jenny-Brooke Condon  
Anthanette Fields  
Bradford Kear  
Mary Kelly  
Shawn Kingsley  
Michele Kustera  
Frank and Diane LaDore  
Kevin Levine  
Liesl Lilly  
Erin Loebner  
Michael Ryan  
Richard Salerno  
Melissa Shaw  
Andrew Vale  
Lee Vartan  
David Weber

We are grateful to these companies for their generosity in matching employee gifts to MJFF.

- Abbott Laboratories, Employee Giving Campaign  
Adobe Systems, Incorporated Matching Gift Program  
Aetna Foundation, Inc., Partners in Community Giving  
AK Steel Foundation  
Allstate Insurance Giving Campaign  
Altria Employee Involvement Programs  
American Express Foundation Company Employee Giving Campaign  
American International Group, Inc.  
Applied Materials  
Automatic Data Processing, Inc.  
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Bank of America United Way Campaign  
The Brown Foundation  
The Capital Group Companies Charitable Foundation  
CDW Corporation  
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Citigroup Matching Gift/Volunteer Incentive Programs  
Davis Selected Advisers, L.P.  
Deutsche Bank Americas Foundation Matching Gift Program  
Deutsche Bank Securities, Inc.  
Dominion Foundation
- Employees Charity Organization  
The Duke Energy Foundation  
Energizer Matching Gift Program  
Fannie Mae Foundation  
First Data Foundation  
The Ford Foundation Matching Gift Program  
Fortress Investment Group LLC  
The Freddie Mac Foundation Matching Gift Program  
Gannett Foundation  
Gartner Matching Gift Center  
Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation  
GE Foundation  
Genentech, Inc.  
Give With Liberty  
GlaxoSmithKline  
Global Impact  
Goldman, Sachs & Co. Matching Gift Program  
Goodrich Corporation  
Google  
Grainger Matching Charitable Gifts Program  
Hewlett-Packard Company  
HSBC Community and Philanthropic Service  
Illinois Tool Works Foundation  
Indianapolis Power & Light Company  
Jefferies & Company, Inc.
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Johnson & Johnson Family of Companies Matching Gift Program  
JP Morgan Chase Foundation Matching Gift Program  
KPMG  
Kraft Employee Involvement Programs  
KTLA-TV  
Lehman Brothers  
Lyondell Chemical Company  
McDonald's Corporation  
The McGraw-Hill Companies Employee Giving Campaign  
Medco Employee Giving Campaign  
Merck Partnership for Giving  
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Pfizer United Way Campaign  
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Portland General Electric Company  
The Prudential Foundation Matching Gift Program  
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The Williams Companies Foundation, Inc.  
XL Reinsurance America, Inc.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS



Efficiency. Accountability. Impact.

We demand the same accountability and transparency of ourselves as of our awardees, and we keep a tight rein on expenses. Fiscal accountability and transparency are core elements of our organizational values, particularly in how we spend supporters’ contributions. While we believe that a quality enterprise requires investment, we are proud that, since inception, 85 percent of our funds have gone directly to research program efforts.

We deliberately have no endowment, instead seeking to deploy funds raised as quickly and wisely as possible. This is an unusual strategic position for a nonprofit. But we believe that to find a cure for PD as quickly as possible, our capital needs to push research forward today — not sit in an endowment or reserve. In 2008 this philosophy proved especially prescient. With no investment portfolio, MJFF suffered no investment losses.

We are outcomes-focused, incorporating milestones and tying grant payments to achievement of those milestones. We fund promising, high-potential research projects as long as they remain on track. We work with awardees to troubleshoot and tackle problems as they arise, but if the science stalls, we halt funding so that limited resources can be reallocated to other efforts.

We proactively measure the impact of our dollars on the pace of Parkinson’s research progress. Our in-house research team scores the outcomes of every grant we make, in the interest of assessing impact and maximizing learning to inform future efforts. In 2008 we also conducted an external audit of our research program, asking unbiased advisors to help evaluate our efforts.

We measure our impact not by input — dollars raised — but by output — scientific advances achieved. We’re proud of what we’ve accomplished to date. But ultimately we have only one definition of success: Scientific solutions that produce tangible improvements in patients’ lives.

2008 financial highlights follow. Full audited financials and our most recent IRS Form 990s are available at [www.michaeljfox.org](http://www.michaeljfox.org).

2008 COMMUNITY FUNDRAISERS The Foundation is grateful to the following donors for their generous efforts to raise funds and awareness for MJFF and Parkinson’s research through community fundraising events.

- \$50,000 or more**  
Anne-Cecilie and Rob Speyer

**\$25,000 or more**  
Vintage Rallies, Inc.

**\$10,000 or more**  
Apple Optical  
Michael Cotoia  
Firstgiving, Inc.  
ITSource Technology  
Rosemary Beach Foundation, Inc.

**\$5,000 or more**  
Samantha Kitchen  
Parkinson’s Support Group of Rochester NY Inc.  
Scars Into Stars Charity
- \$2,500 or more**  
Federal Aviation Administration  
GVI Property Management  
Bruce Levitt  
Sundance Running Club

**\$1,000 or more**  
Anchorage Parkinson’s Disease Support Group  
Adriana Avitia  
Michael Brodnax  
Cambridge Area Parkinson Support Organization  
Amanda Coombs  
John Copeland  
Pamela Cundall  
Entertainment Industry Foundation
- Episcopal Church Women of Christ Church, Frederica  
Spencer Fried  
Lydia Hires  
I Do Foundation  
Andrea Konsky  
Lincoln Elementary School  
MissionFish  
Kerry M. Mitchell/NorthWest Indiana PD Support Group  
Monterey Peninsula Foundation  
Mark O'Donnell  
Stuart Rothstein  
Ralph Silwa  
Lindsay Spring  
Wachovia



The Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Year Ended December 31,	2008	2007
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash, cash equivalents and investments	\$ 30,962,536	\$ 32,185,002
Contributions receivable, net	26,762,424	15,566,497
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	162,958	37,015
Security deposits	33,061	33,061
Property and equipment, net	388,610	518,718
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 58,309,589</b>	<b>\$ 48,340,293</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,066,594	\$ 957,787
Grants payable, net	38,882,706	31,331,041
Deferred rent	367,192	376,270
Loan payable	1,013,285	—
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 41,329,777</b>	<b>\$ 32,665,098</b>
Net Assets:		
Unrestricted (deficit)	(5,516,236)	6,766,811
Temporarily restricted	22,496,048	8,908,384
<b>Total net assets:</b>	<b>16,979,812</b>	<b>15,675,195</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 58,309,589</b>	<b>\$ 48,340,293</b>

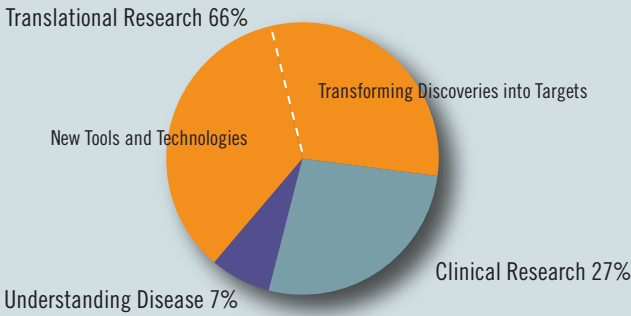
Note: Investments are in highly liquid U.S. government securities.

The Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research

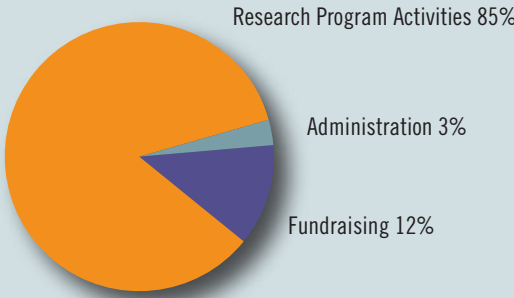
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended December 31,	2008	2007
Public support and revenue:		
Contributions	\$ 35,335,877	\$ 30,613,241
Special events	6,741,990	7,087,215
Investment income	662,655	748,194
Miscellaneous income	25,682	117
<b>Total public support and revenue</b>	<b>42,766,204</b>	<b>38,448,767</b>
Expenses:		
Program services	36,236,785	26,270,247
Management and general	1,093,996	1,017,356
Fund-raising	4,130,806	3,947,418
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>41,461,587</b>	<b>31,235,021</b>
<b>Change in net assets</b>	<b>1,304,617</b>	<b>7,213,746</b>
Net assets, beginning of year	15,675,195	8,461,449
<b>Net assets, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 16,979,812</b>	<b>\$ 15,675,195</b>

RESEARCH PRIORITIZATION 2008



OUR OBSESSION WITH EFFICIENCY 2000-2008



GROWING INVESTMENTS IN PD RESEARCH 2001-2008



Dollar amounts in millions. Does not include 2001 R21 awards in partnership with NIH.



Photo and Illustration Credits

*On the Cover*  
Midbrain cells expressing potentially therapeutic dominant/negative TNF. Image courtesy of Malú Tansey, PhD, University of Texas Southwest Medical Center at Dallas. Dr. Tansey is funded by The Michael J. Fox Foundation to study the role of TNF and inflammation in the death of dopamine neurons in Parkinson's disease. To learn more about her work, see page 6.

*Page 3*  
Photo of Katie Hood by Elena Olivo.

Photos of Michael J. Fox and Debi Brooks by Mark Seliger courtesy of Seliger Studio.

*Page 5*  
Photo of Anders Björklund and Manolo Carta courtesy of Manolo Carta.

Schematic courtesy of Anders Björklund.

*Pages 6-7*  
Cells expressing TNF image courtesy of Malú Tansey.

Photo of Malú Tansey courtesy of UT Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas.

Photo of Jeff Conn courtesy of Vanderbilt Medical Center.

Photo of Stephen Traynelis courtesy of Emory University/Jack Kears.

Electron micrograph image of glutamate receptor immunoreactivity (unpublished data, Y. Smith) courtesy of Stephen Traynelis.

*Pages 8-9*  
Photo of Lisa Shulman courtesy of University of Maryland.

Schematic showing effects of isradipine, Chan et al., courtesy of D. James Surmeier.

*Pages 10-11*  
File photo of Iwona Strycharska-Orzyk provided by The Parkinson's Institute and Clinical Center.

Photo of Michael Schwarzschild courtesy of Massachusetts General Hospital.

*Pages 12-13*  
Nanoparticles of condensed DNA image courtesy of Copernicus Therapeutics, Inc.

Structure of alpha-synuclein courtesy of Mark R. Cookson, PhD. Redrawn from publicly available data (protein databank ID 1XQ8), derived from experiments described by Ulmer et al. in *J Biol Chem.* 2005 Mar 11;280(10):9595-603.

Schematic of RNAi therapeutic process by Jennifer Fairman/Fairman Studios courtesy of Alnylam Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

*Page 15*  
iPS cell image courtesy of Patrick Lewis.

Structure of the largest fragment of a LRRK2-related protein available to date courtesy of Mark Cookson. Redrawn from protein databank deposition 3DPU.

*Page 20*  
**Top row, clockwise from left:**  
Elena Olivo  
The Michael J. Fox Foundation  
Courtesy of Veronique Koch  
Courtesy of Anthanette Fields

**Middle row, both photos:**  
WireImage/Dimitrios Kambouris

**Bottom row:**  
Courtesy of *The Rachael Ray Show*/  
David M. Russell

*Page 21*  
**Top row:**  
Isabel Wilkinson

**Middle row, clockwise from left:**  
Ann Billingsley  
WireImage/Jamie McCarthy  
Ann Billingsley

**Bottom row, left-right:**  
Ann Billingsley  
The Michael J. Fox Foundation  
Elena Olivo

*Page 22*  
File photo provided by The Parkinson's Institute and Clinical Center.

*Page 37*  
Photo by John Earle courtesy of Alnylam Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

**Progress:** *The 2008 Annual Report of The Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research* was published in June 2009. It is available in PDF format at [www.michaeljfox.org](http://www.michaeljfox.org).

**Katie Hood**  
CEO

**Michael J. Fox**  
Founder

**Deborah W. Brooks**  
Co-Founder

Sandy Drayton  
Vice President, Communications

Writer/Editor: Holly Barkhimer  
Associate Director, Communications

Contributor: Dana Ipri  
Communications Officer/Team Fox Officer

Designer: Susan Shaw  
Susan Shaw Design

**The Michael J. Fox Foundation gratefully acknowledges Bulkley Dunton for donating the high-quality McCoy Silk Cover and Text paper on which this annual report was printed, and EarthColor, Inc., for printing this report below cost.**

**Our gratitude to Hearst Corporation for facilitating both donations.**

The Michael J. Fox Foundation is a 501(c)3 nonprofit organization.

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